A good title should concisely state the main ideas of the paper. To keep titles concise, eliminate meaningless words; for instance, “method,” “results,” and “A Study of” provide no useful information, and should be avoided. Abbreviations should also be avoided within the title. (For more information on writing an effective title, consult the Publication Manual, p. 23.)

The title page includes five elements:

1. **Running head**, which consists of a shortened version of the title, and a page number
2. **Paper title**
3. **Author byline**
4. **Institutional affiliation**
5. **Author note, if required** (The author note is used primarily for publication purposes. If you have a question about including an author note, consult your instructor. For more information on the author note, consult the Publication Manual, pp. 24-25.)

1. **Running head**:
   - Use a running head, which is a shortened version of the title. The running head will be located in the page header, left-aligned, with the label “Running head:” preceding it. The shortened title will be in all uppercase letters.
   - The page number 1 will also be in the page header and should be right-aligned, keeping a 1” margin.

2. **Paper title**:
   - The title should clearly identify the topic of the paper. Example: Cross-cultural Studies of Depression
   - Center the title on the page horizontally.
   - Capitalize only the first letter of important words in the title.

3. **Author byline**:
   - Type your name in uppercase and lowercase letters, centered on the page, one double-spaced line below the title.
   - If your paper has two authors, type the names and use and before the last author listed; if you have three or more authors, use commas to separate authors and then use and before the last author listed. Use one line, if space permits.

4. **Institutional affiliation**:
   - Type the institutional affiliation, centered under your name, on the next double-spaced line.

**Note**: If your instructor requires you to include her/his name and the date, and/or the course title, write these on separate double-spaced lines, under the institutional affiliation.
Example:

Cross-cultural Studies of Depression
Janet Wilson and Paul Thompson
Saginaw Valley State University